ConsensusDocs® 200
STANDARD AGREEMENT AND GENERAL CONDITIONS BETWEEN OWNER AND CONSTRUCTOR
(Lump Sum Price)

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ARTICLE 1 AGREEMENT
Capital Project Number: [_____]  Account Code: [_____]

This Agreement is made this [_____] day of [_____] in the year [______],

by and between the

OWNER, MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

and the

CONSTRUCTOR, [_____]

Tax identification number (TIN) [_____]
Contractor License No., if applicable [_____]

for construction and services in connection with the following

PROJECT [_____]

Notice to the Parties shall be given at the above addresses.

The Design Professional is as specified in the specifications.

ARTICLE 2 GENERAL PROVISIONS

2.1 PARTIES’ RELATIONSHIP AND ETHICS The Parties each agree to proceed with the Project on the basis of mutual trust, good faith, and fair dealing.

2.1.1 The Constructor shall furnish construction administration and management services and use the Constructor's diligent efforts to perform the Work in an expeditious manner consistent with the Contract Documents. The Parties shall each endeavor to promote harmony and cooperation among all Project participants.

2.1.2 The Constructor represents that it is an independent contractor and that in its performance of the Work it shall act as an independent contractor.

2.1.3 Neither the Constructor nor any of its agents or employees shall act on behalf of or in the name of the Owner except as provided in this Agreement or unless authorized in writing by the Owner's Representative.

2.2 ETHICS The Parties shall perform their obligations with integrity, ensuring at a minimum that each: (a) avoids conflicts of interest and promptly discloses any to the other Party; and (b) warrants that it has not and shall not pay or receive any contingent fees or gratuities to or from the other Party, including its agents, officers, and employees, Subcontractors or others for whom they may be liable, to secure preferential treatment.

2.3 DESIGN PROFESSIONAL The Owner, through its Design Professional, shall provide all architectural and engineering design services necessary for the completion of the Work, except as specified in the documents. . The Constructor shall not be required to provide professional services which constitute the practice of architecture or engineering except as otherwise provided in section 3.15.
2.3.1 The Owner shall obtain from the Design Professional either a license for Constructor and Subcontractors to use the design documents prepared by the Design Professional or ownership of the copyrights for such design documents, and shall indemnify and hold harmless the Constructor against any suits or claims of infringement of any copyrights or licenses arising out of the use of the design documents for the Project.

2.3.2 The Drawings, Specifications and other documents prepared by the Design Professional and the Design Professional's consultants, and copies thereof furnished to the Constructor, are for use solely with respect to this Project. They are not to be used by the Constructor or any Subcontractor, Sub-subcontractor or material or equipment supplier on other projects or for additions to this Project outside the scope of the Work without the specific written consent of the Owner, Design Professional and the Design Consultant's consultants.

2.3.3

2.4 DEFINITIONS

2.4.1 “Agreement” means this ConsensusDocs 200 Standard Agreement and General Conditions Between Owner and Constructor, as modified, and exhibits and attachments made part of this agreement upon its execution.

2.4.1.1 The following exhibits are part of this Agreement: None; refer to Contract Documents.

2.4.2 “Business Day” means all Days, except weekends and official federal or state holidays where the Project is located.

2.4.3 A “Change Order” is a written order signed by the Owner and the Constructor after execution of this Agreement, indicating changes in the scope of the Work, the Contract Price, or Contract Time, including substitutions proposed by the Constructor and accepted by the Owner.

2.4.4 The “Contract Documents” consist of this Agreement, the existing Contract Documents listed in section 14.1, drawings, specifications, addenda issued and acknowledged prior to execution of this Agreement, information furnished by the Owner pursuant to subsection 3.13.4, and modifications issued in accordance with this Agreement.

2.4.5 “Contract Price” is the amount indicated in section 7.1 of this Agreement.

2.4.6 “Contract Time” is the period between the Date of Commencement and Final Completion.

2.4.7 The “Constructor” is the person or entity identified in ARTICLE 1 and includes the Constructor's Representative.

2.4.8 “Cost of the Work” means the costs and discounts specified in subsection 8.3.1.3.

2.4.9 “Date of Commencement” is as set forth in section 6.1.

2.4.10 “Day” means a calendar day.

2.4.11 “Defective Work” is any portion of the Work that does not conform to the Requirements of the Contract Documents.
2.4.12 "Design Professional" means the licensed architect or engineer, and its consultants, retained by the Owner to perform design services for the Project.

2.4.13 "Final Contract Completion" occurs on the date when the Constructor's obligations under this Agreement are complete and accepted by the Owner and final payment becomes due and payable.

2.4.14 “Laws” mean federal, state, and local laws, ordinances, codes, rules, and regulations applicable to the Work with which the Constructor must comply that are enacted as of the Agreement date.

2.4.15 “Construction Change Directive” is a change to the Work directed by the Owner pursuant to section 8.2.

2.4.16 A "Material Supplier" is a person or entity retained by the Constructor to provide material or equipment for the Work.

2.4.17 “Others” means other contractors/constructors, material suppliers, and persons at the Worksite who are not employed by the Constructor or Subcontractors.

2.4.18 “Overhead” means (a) payroll costs and other compensation of Constructor’s employees in the Constructor's principal and branch offices; (b) general and administrative expenses of the Constructor's principal and branch offices including charges against the Constructor for delinquent payments; and (c) the Constructor's capital expenses, including interest on capital used for the Work.

2.4.19 “Owner” is the person or entity identified in ARTICLE 1, and includes the Owner's Representative.

2.4.20 The “Parties” are collectively the Owner and the Constructor.

2.4.21 “The Project,” as identified in ARTICLE 1, is the building, facility, or other improvements for which the Constructor is to perform Work under this Agreement. It may also include construction by the Owner or Others.

2.4.22 The “Schedule of the Work” is the document prepared by the Constructor that specifies the dates on which the Constructor plans to begin and complete various parts of the Work, including dates on which information and approvals are required from the Owner.

2.4.23 A “Subcontractor” is a person or entity retained by the Constructor as an independent contractor to provide the labor, materials, equipment, or services necessary to complete a specific portion of the Work. The term Subcontractor does not include the Design Professional, or Others.

2.4.24 “Substantial Completion” of the Work, or of a designated portion, occurs on the date when the Work is sufficiently complete in accordance with the Contract Documents so that the Owner may occupy or utilize the Project, or a designated portion, for the use for which it is intended, without unscheduled disruption. The issuance of a certificate of occupancy is not a prerequisite for Substantial Completion if the certificate of occupancy cannot be obtained due to factors beyond the Constructor's control. This date shall be confirmed by a Certificate of Substantial Completion signed by the Owner and Constructor.

2.4.25 A “Sub-subcontractor” is a person or entity who has an agreement with a Subcontractor or another Sub-subcontractor to perform a portion of the Subcontractor's Work.
2.4.26 “Terrorism” means a violent act, or an act that is dangerous to human life, property, or infrastructure, that is committed by an individual or individuals and that appears to be part of an effort to coerce a civilian population or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of any government by coercion. Terrorism includes, but is not limited to, any act certified by the United States government as an act of terrorism pursuant to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, as amended.

2.4.27 “Work” means the construction and services necessary or incidental to fulfill the Constructor's obligations for the Project in conformance with this Agreement and the other Contract Documents. The Work may refer to the whole Project or only a part of the Project if work is also being performed by the Owner or Others.

2.4.28 “Worksite” means the geographical area of the Project location as identified in ARTICLE 1 where the Work is to be performed.

ARTICLE 3 CONSTRUCTOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1 GENERAL RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1.1 The Constructor shall provide all labor, materials, equipment, and services necessary to complete the Work, all of which shall be provided in full accord with and reasonably inferable from the Contract Documents.

3.1.2 The Constructor shall be responsible for the supervision and coordination of the Work, including the construction means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures utilized, unless the Contract Documents give other specific instructions. In such case, the Constructor shall not be liable to the Owner for damages resulting from compliance with such instructions unless the Constructor recognized and failed to timely report to the Owner any error, inconsistency, omission, or unsafe practice that it discovered in the specified construction means, methods, techniques, sequences, or procedures.

3.1.3 The Constructor shall perform Work only within locations allowed by the Contract Documents, Laws, and applicable permits.

3.2 COOPERATION WITH WORK OF OWNER AND OTHERS

3.2.1 The Owner may perform work at the Worksite directly or by Others. Any agreements with Others to perform construction or operations related to the Project shall include provisions pertaining to insurance, indemnification, waiver of subrogation, consequential damages, coordination, interference, cleanup, and safety that are substantively the same as the corresponding provisions of this Agreement.

3.2.2 If the Owner elects to perform work at the Worksite directly or by Others, the Constructor and the Owner shall coordinate the activities of all forces at the Worksite and agree upon fair and reasonable schedules and operational procedures for Worksite activities. The Owner shall require each separate contractor to cooperate with the Constructor and assist with the coordination of activities and the review of construction schedules and operations. The Contract Price and Contract Time shall be equitably adjusted, as mutually agreed by the Parties, for changes made necessary by the coordination of construction activities, and the Schedule of the Work shall be revised accordingly. The Constructor, the Owner, and Others shall adhere to the revised construction schedule.
3.2.3 With regard to the work of the Owner and Others, the Constructor shall (a) proceed with the Work in a manner that does not hinder, delay, or interfere with the work of the Owner or Others or cause the work of the Owner or Others to become defective, (b) afford the Owner or Others reasonable access for introduction and storage of their materials and equipment and performance of their activities, and (c) coordinate the Constructor's Work with theirs.

3.2.4 Before proceeding with any portion of the Work affected by the construction or operations of the Owner or Others, the Constructor shall give the Owner prompt written notification of any defects the Constructor discovers in their work which will prevent the proper execution of the Work. The Constructor's obligations in this subsection do not create a responsibility for the work of the Owner or Others, but are for the purpose of facilitating the Work. If the Constructor does not notify the Owner of defects interfering with the performance of the Work, the Constructor acknowledges that the work of the Owner or Others is not defective and is acceptable for the proper execution of the Work. Following receipt of written notice from the Constructor of defects, the Owner shall promptly inform the Constructor what action, if any, the Constructor shall take with regard to the defects.

3.3 RESPONSIBILITY FOR PERFORMANCE

3.3.1 Prior to commencing the Work, the Constructor shall examine and compare the drawings and specifications with information furnished by the Owner that are Contract Documents, relevant field measurements made by the Constructor, and any visible conditions at the Worksite affecting the Work.

3.3.2 Should the Constructor discover any errors, omissions, or inconsistencies in the Contract Documents, the Contractor shall promptly report them to the Owner. It is recognized, however, that the Constructor is not acting in the capacity of a licensed design professional, and that the Constructor's examination is to facilitate construction and does not create an affirmative responsibility to detect errors, omissions, or inconsistencies or to ascertain compliance with applicable laws, building codes, or regulations. Following receipt of written notice from the Constructor of defects, the Owner shall promptly inform the Constructor what action, if any, the Constructor shall take with regard to the defects.

3.3.3 The Constructor may be entitled to additional costs or time because of clarifications or instructions arising out of the Constructor's reports described in this section.

3.3.4 Nothing in this section shall relieve the Constructor of responsibility for its own errors, inconsistencies, and omissions.

3.4 CONSTRUCTION PERSONNEL AND SUPERVISION

3.4.1 The Constructor shall provide competent supervision for the performance of the Work. Before commencing the Work, the Constructor shall notify the Owner in writing of the name and qualifications of its proposed superintendent(s) and project manager so the Owner may review the individual's qualifications. If, for reasonable cause, the Owner refuses to approve the individual, or withdraws its approval after once giving it, the Constructor shall name a different superintendent or project manager for the Owner's review. Any disapproved superintendent shall not perform in that capacity thereafter at the Worksite.

3.4.2 The Constructor shall be responsible to the Owner for acts or omissions of parties or entities performing portions of the Work for or on behalf of the Constructor or any of its Subcontractors.
3.4.3 The Constructor shall permit only qualified persons to perform the Work. The Constructor shall enforce safety procedures, strict discipline, and good order among persons performing the Work. If the Owner determines that a particular person does not follow safety procedures, or is unfit or unskilled for the assigned Work, the Constructor shall immediately reassign the person upon receipt of the Owner's written notice to do so.

3.4.4 CONSTRUCTOR'S REPRESENTATIVE The Constructor's authorized representative is [______]. The Constructor's Representative shall possess full authority to receive instructions from the Owner and to act on those instructions. If the Constructor changes its representative or their authority, the Constructor shall immediately notify the Owner in writing. Any such change shall be approved by the Owner. Such Owner approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.

3.4.5 The Constructor shall supervise and direct the Work, using the Constructor's best skill and attention. The Constructor shall be solely responsible for and have control over construction means, methods, techniques, sequences and procedures and for coordinating all portions of the Work under the Contract, unless the Contract Documents give other specific instructions concerning these matters. If the Contract Documents give specific instructions concerning construction means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures, the Constructor shall evaluate the jobsite safety thereof and, except as stated below, shall be fully and solely responsible for the jobsite safety of such means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures. If the Constructor determines that such means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures may not be safe, the Constructor shall give timely written notice to the Owner and Design Professional and shall not proceed with that portion of the Work without further written instructions from the Design Professional. If the Constructor is then instructed to proceed with the required means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures without acceptance of changes proposed by the Constructor, the Owner shall be solely responsible for any resulting loss or damage.

3.4.6 The Constructor shall (1) review any specified construction or installation procedure (including those recommended by manufacturers); (2) advise the Design Professional (a) if a specified procedure deviates from good construction practice or (b) if following the procedure will affect any warranties, including the Constructor's general warranty; and (3) propose any alternative procedure which the Contract will warrant.

3.5 WORKMANSHIP The Work shall be executed in accordance with the Contract Documents in a workmanlike manner. All materials used in the Work shall be furnished in sufficient quantities to facilitate the proper and expeditious execution of the Work and shall be new except such materials as may be expressly provided in the Contract Documents to be otherwise.

3.6 MATERIALS FURNISHED BY THE OWNER OR OTHERS If the Work includes installation of materials or equipment furnished by the Owner or Others, it shall be the responsibility of the Constructor to examine the items so provided and thereupon handle, store, and install the items, unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, with such skill and care as to provide a satisfactory and proper installation. Loss or damage due to acts or omissions of the Constructor shall be the responsibility of the Constructor and may be deducted from any amounts due or to become due the Constructor. Any defects discovered in such materials or equipment shall be reported at once to the Owner. Following receipt of written notice from the Constructor of defects, the Owner shall promptly inform the Constructor what action, if any, the Constructor shall take with regard to the defects.

3.7 TESTS AND INSPECTIONS
3.7.1 The Constructor shall schedule all required tests, approvals, and inspections of the Work or portions thereof at appropriate times so as not to delay the progress of the Work or other work related to the Project. The Constructor shall give proper notice to all required parties of such tests, approvals, and inspections. If feasible, the Owner and Others may timely observe the tests at the normal place of testing. Except as provided in subsection 3.7.3, the Constructor shall bear all expenses associated with tests, inspections, and approvals required by the Contract Documents, which, unless otherwise agreed to, shall be conducted by an independent testing laboratory or entity retained by the Owner. Unless otherwise required by the Contract Documents, required certificates of testing, approval, or inspection shall be secured by the Constructor and promptly delivered to the Owner.

3.7.2 If the Owner or appropriate authorities determine that tests, inspections, or approvals in addition to those required by the Contract Documents will be necessary, the Constructor shall arrange for the procedures and give timely notice to the Owner and Others who may observe the procedures. Costs of the additional tests, inspections, or approvals are at the Owner's expense except as provided in the subsection below.

3.7.3 If the procedures described in the two subsections immediately above indicate that portions of the Work fail to comply with the Contract Documents, the Constructor shall be responsible for costs of correction and retesting.

3.8 WARRANTY

3.8.1 The Constructor warranties that all materials and equipment shall be new unless otherwise specified, of good quality, in conformance with the Contract Documents, and free from defective workmanship and materials. At the Owner's request, the Constructor shall furnish satisfactory evidence of the quality and type of materials and equipment furnished. The Constructor further warrants that the Work shall be free from material defects not intrinsic in the design or materials required in the Contract Documents. The Constructor's warranty does not include remedies for defects or damages caused by normal wear and tear during normal usage, use for a purpose for which the Project was not intended, improper or insufficient maintenance, modifications performed by the Owner or Others, or abuse. The Constructor's warranty shall commence on the Date of Final Payment or Date of Certificate of Substantial Completion of the Work.

3.8.2 To the extent products, equipment, systems, or materials incorporated in the Work are specified and purchased by the Owner; they shall be covered exclusively by the warranty of the manufacturer. There are no warranties which extend beyond the description on the face of any such warranty.

3.8.3 The Constructor shall obtain from its Subcontractors and Material Suppliers any special or extended warranties required by the Contract Documents. All such warranties shall be listed in an attached exhibit to this Agreement. The Constructor's liability for such warranties shall be limited to the one-year correction period as provided in the section below. After that period, the Constructor shall provide reasonable assistance to the Owner in enforcing the obligations of Subcontractors or Material Suppliers for such extended warranties.

3.9 CORRECTION OF WORK WITHIN ONE YEAR

3.9.1 If, prior to Substantial Completion and within one year after the date of Substantial Completion of the Work, any Defective Work is found, the Owner shall promptly notify the Constructor in writing. Unless the Owner provides written acceptance of the condition, the Constructor shall promptly correct the Defective Work at its own cost and time and bear the expense of additional services required for correction of any Defective Work for which it is responsible. If within the one-year
correction period the Owner discovers and does not promptly notify the Constructor or give the Constructor an opportunity to test or correct Defective Work as reasonably requested by the Constructor, the Owner waives the Constructor's obligation to correct that Defective Work as well as the Owner's right to claim a breach of the warranty with respect to that Defective Work.

3.9.2 With respect to any portion of Work first performed after Substantial Completion, the one-year correction period shall be extended by the period of time between Substantial Completion and the actual performance of the later Work. Correction periods shall not be extended by corrective work performed by the Constructor.

3.9.3 If the Constructor fails to correct Defective Work within a reasonable time after receipt of written notice from the Owner prior to final payment, the Owner may correct it in accordance with the Owner's right to carry out the Work. In such case, an appropriate Change Order shall be issued deducting the cost of correcting the Defective Work from payments then or thereafter due the Constructor. If payments then or thereafter due the Constructor are not sufficient to cover such amounts, the Constructor shall pay the difference to the Owner.

3.9.4 The Constructor's obligations and liability, if any, with respect to any Defective Work discovered after the one-year correction period shall be determined by the Law. If, after the one-year correction period but before the applicable limitation period has expired, the Owner discovers any Work which the Owner considers Defective Work, the Owner shall, unless the Defective Work requires emergency correction, promptly notify the Constructor and allow the Constructor an opportunity to correct the Work if the Constructor elects to do so. If the Constructor elects to correct the Work, it shall provide written notice of such intent within fourteen (14) Days of its receipt of notice from the Owner and shall complete the correction of Work within a mutually agreed timeframe. If the Constructor does not elect to correct the Work, the Owner may have the Work corrected by itself or Others, and, if the Owner intends to seek recovery of those costs from the Constructor, the Owner shall promptly provide the Constructor with an accounting of the correction costs it incurs.

3.9.5 If the Constructor's correction or removal of Defective Work causes damage to or destroys other completed or partially completed Work or existing buildings, the Constructor shall be responsible for the cost of correcting the destroyed or damaged property.

3.9.6 The one-year period for correction of Defective Work does not constitute a limitation period with respect to the enforcement of the Constructor's other obligations under the Contract Documents.

3.9.7 Prior to final payment, at the Owner's option and with the Constructor's agreement, the Owner may elect to accept Defective Work rather than require its removal and correction. In such case, the Contract Price shall be equitably adjusted for any diminution in the value of the Project caused by such Defective Work.

3.10 CORRECTION OF COVERED WORK

3.10.1 On request of the Owner, Work that has been covered without a requirement that it be inspected prior to being covered may be uncovered for the Owner's inspection. The Owner shall pay for the costs of uncovering and replacement if the Work proves to be in conformance with the Contract Documents, or if the defective condition was caused by the Owner or Others. If the uncovered Work proves to be defective, the Constructor shall pay the costs of uncovering and replacement.

3.10.2 If the Owner prefers to accept Work which is not in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents, the Owner may do so instead of requiring its removal and correction, in which
case the Contract Sum will be reduced as appropriate and equitable. Such adjustment shall be
effected whether or not final payment has been made.

3.10.3 If, contrary to specific requirements in the Contract Documents or contrary to a specific
request from the Owner, a portion of the Work is covered, the Owner, by written request, may
require the Constructor to uncover the Work for the Owner's observation. In this circumstance, the
Work shall be replaced at the Constructor's expense and with no adjustment to the Contract Time.

3.11 SAFETY OF PERSONS AND PROPERTY

3.11.1 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND PROGRAMS The Constructor shall have overall
responsibility for safety precautions and programs in the performance of the Work. However, such
obligation does not relieve Subcontractors of their responsibility for the safety of persons or property
in the performance of their work or for compliance with Laws The Constructor, all Subcontractors
and all Sub-subcontractors shall require and provide training for all employees assigned to perform
work under the Project, including any required OSHA/MIOSHA training. The training shall be
appropriate to the work to be performed by such employees. The Constructor shall also ensure that
all persons performing work on the Project are properly licensed for the tasks assigned to them.

3.11.2 Possession, sale or consumption of alcoholic beverages on University construction sites is
prohibited. The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of drugs and
narcotics is prohibited on any property under the control of and governed by the Board of Trustees
of Michigan State University and at sites where the work is performed by individuals on behalf of
MSU. The Constructor shall take reasonable steps to ensure all persons performing work are drug
and alcohol free on the job site.

3.11.3 The Constructor shall seek to avoid injury, loss, or damage to persons or property by taking
reasonable steps to protect:

3.11.3.1 its employees and other persons at the Worksite;

3.11.3.2 materials and equipment stored at onsite or offsite locations for use in the Work;
and

3.11.3.3 property located at the Worksite and adjacent to Work areas, whether or not the
property is part of the Worksite.

3.11.4 CONSTRUCTOR'S SAFETY REPRESENTATIVE The Constructor's Worksite safety
representative is as specified on the contractor's bid form, who shall act as the Constructor's
Worksite safety representative with a duty to prevent accidents. If no individual is identified in this
subsection, the Constructor’s safety representative shall be the Constructor’s Representative. The
Constructor shall report promptly in writing to the Owner all recordable accidents and injuries
occurring at the Worksite. When the Constructor is required to file an accident report with a public
authority, the Constructor shall furnish a copy of the report to the Owner.

3.11.5 The Constructor shall provide the Owner with copies of all notices required of the Constructor
by law or regulation. The Constructor's safety program shall comply with the requirements of
governmental and quasi-governmental authorities having jurisdiction.
3.11.6 Damage or loss not insured under property insurance which may arise from the Work, to the extent caused by the negligent acts or omissions of the Constructor, or anyone for whose acts the Constructor may be liable, shall be promptly remedied by the Constructor.

3.11.7 If the Owner deems any part of the Work or Worksite unsafe, the Owner, without assuming responsibility for the Constructor's safety program, may require the Constructor to stop performance of the Work or take corrective measures satisfactory to the Owner, or both. If the Contractor does not adopt corrective measures, the Owner may perform them and deduct their cost from the Contract Price. The Constructor agrees to make no claim for damages, for an increase in the Contract Price or for a change in the Contract Time based on the Constructor's compliance with the Owner's reasonable request.

3.12 EMERGENCIES

3.12.1 In an emergency affecting the safety of persons or property, the Constructor shall act in a reasonable manner to prevent threatened damage, injury, or loss. Any change in the Contract Price or Contract Time resulting from the actions of the Constructor in an emergency situation shall be determined as provided for in ARTICLE 8.

3.13 HAZARDOUS MATERIALS

3.13.1 A Hazardous Material is any substance or material identified now or in the future as hazardous under Laws, or any other substance or material that may be considered hazardous or otherwise subject to statutory or regulatory requirement governing handling, disposal, or cleanup. The Constructor shall not be obligated to commence or continue work until any Hazardous Material discovered at the Worksite has been removed, rendered, or determined to be harmless by the Owner as certified by an independent testing laboratory and approved by the appropriate governmental agency.

3.13.2 If after commencing the Work, Hazardous Material is discovered at the Worksite, the Constructor shall be entitled to immediately stop Work in the affected area. The Constructor shall promptly report the condition to the Owner, the Design Professional, and, if required, the governmental agency with jurisdiction.

3.13.3 The Constructor shall not be required to perform any Work relating to or in the area of Hazardous Material without written mutual agreement.

3.13.4 The Owner shall be responsible for retaining an independent testing laboratory to determine the nature of the material encountered and whether the material requires corrective measures or remedial action. Such measures shall be the sole responsibility of the Owner, and shall be performed in a manner minimizing any adverse effect upon the Work. The Constructor shall resume Work in the area affected by any Hazardous Material only upon written agreement between the Parties after the Hazardous Material has been removed or rendered harmless and only after approval, if necessary, of the governmental agency with jurisdiction.

3.13.5 If the Constructor incurs additional costs or is delayed due to the presence or remediation of Hazardous Material, the Constructor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Time.

3.13.6 To the extent permitted by section 6.6 and to the extent not caused by the negligent acts or omissions of the Constructor, its Subcontractors and Sub-subcontractors, and the agents, officers, directors, and employees of each of them, the Owner shall defend, indemnify, and hold harmless the Constructor, its Subcontractors and Sub-subcontractors, and the agents, officers, directors, and
employees of each of them, from and against all claims, damages, losses, costs, and expenses, including but not limited to reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs, and expenses incurred in connection with any dispute resolution process, arising out of or relating to the performance of the Work in any area affected by Hazardous Material.

3.13.7 MATERIALS BROUGHT TO THE WORKSITE

3.13.7.1 Material Safety Data (MSD) sheets as required by law and pertaining to materials or substances used or consumed in the performance of the Work, whether obtained by the Constructor, Subcontractors, the Owner, or Others, shall be maintained at the Worksite by the Constructor and made available to the Owner, Subcontractors, and Others.

3.13.7.2 The Constructor shall be responsible for the proper delivery, handling, application, storage, removal, and disposal of all materials and substances brought to the Worksite by the Constructor and its Subcontractors and Sub-Subcontractors in accordance with the Contract Documents and used or consumed in the performance of the Work.

3.13.7.3 To the extent caused by the negligent acts or omissions of the Constructor, its agents, officers, directors, and employees, the Constructor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Owner, its agents, officers, directors, and employees, from and against any and all claims, damages, losses, costs, and expenses, including but not limited to attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses incurred in connection with any dispute resolution procedure, arising out of or relating to the delivery, handling, application, storage, removal, and disposal of all materials and substances brought to the Worksite by the Constructor and its Subcontractors and Sub-Subcontractors in accordance with the Contract Documents.

3.13.8 Section 3.13 shall survive the completion of the Work or any termination of this Agreement.

3.14 SUBMITTALS

3.14.1 The Constructor shall submit to the Owner and the Design Professional all shop drawings, samples, product data, and similar submittals required by the Contract Documents for review and approval. Submittals shall be submitted in electronic form if required in accordance with the Owner’s Unifier project management system and subsection 4.4.1. The Constructor shall be responsible for the accuracy and conformity of its submittals to the Contract Documents. At no additional cost, the Constructor shall prepare and deliver its submittals in a manner consistent with the Schedule of the Work and in such time and sequence so as not to delay the performance of the Work or the work of the Owner and Others. Constructor submittals shall identify in writing for each submittal all changes, deviations, or substitutions from the requirements of the Contract Documents. The approval of any Constructor submittal shall not be deemed to authorize changes, deviations or substitutions from the requirements of the Contract Documents unless express written approval is obtained from the Owner specifically authorizing such deviation, substitution or change prior to submitting the item(s). To the extent a change, deviation or substitution causes an impact to the Contract Price or Contract Time, such approval shall be promptly memorialized in a Change Order. Neither the Design Professional nor Owner shall make any change, deviation or substitution through the submittal process without specifically identifying and authorizing such deviation to the Constructor. If the Contract Documents do not contain submittal requirements pertaining to the Work, the Constructor agrees upon request to submit in a timely fashion to the Design Professional and the Owner for review any shop drawings, samples, product data, manufacturers' literature or similar submittals as may reasonably be required by the Owner.

3.14.2 The Owner shall be responsible for review and approval of submittals with reasonable promptness to avoid causing delay.
3.14.3 The Constructor shall perform all Work strictly in accordance with approved submittals. Approval of shop drawings is not an authorization to perform changed work, unless the procedures of ARTICLE 8 are followed. Approval does not relieve the Constructor from responsibility for Defective Work resulting from errors or omissions on the approved shop drawings.

3.14.4 Record copies of the following, incorporating field changes and selections made during construction, shall be maintained at the Worksite and available to the Owner upon request: drawings, specifications, addenda, Change Order and other modifications, and required submittals including product data, samples and shop drawings.

3.14.5 No substitutions shall be made in the Work unless permitted in the Contract Documents and then only after the Constructor obtains approvals required under the Contract Documents for substitutions. All such substitutions shall be promptly memorialized in a Change Order following approval by the Owner and, if applicable, the Design Professional to provide for an adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Time.

3.14.6 The Constructor shall prepare and submit to the Owner

final marked-up as-built drawings; and

updated electronic data, in accordance with subsection 4.4.1; and other documentation as called for in project specifications.

3.15 DESIGN DELEGATION If the Contract Documents specifically require the Constructor to procure design services, the Owner shall specify all required performance and design criteria. The Constructor shall not be responsible for the adequacy of such performance and design criteria. As permitted by the laws, rules, and regulations in the jurisdiction where the Project is located, the Constructor shall procure such services and any certifications necessary to satisfactorily complete the Work from a licensed design professional. The signature and seal of the Constructor’s design professional shall appear on all drawings, calculations, specifications, certifications, shop drawings, and other submittals related to the Work designed or certified by Constructor’s design professional.

3.16 WORKSITE CONDITIONS

3.16.1 WORKSITE VISIT The Constructor acknowledges that it has visited, or has had the opportunity to visit, the Worksite to visually inspect the general and local conditions which could affect the Work.

3.16.2 CONCEALED OR UNKNOWN SITE CONDITIONS If the conditions encountered at the Worksite are (a) subsurface or other physical conditions materially different from those indicated in the Contract Documents, or (b) unusual and unknown physical conditions materially different from conditions ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as inherent in Work provided for in the Contract Documents, the Constructor shall stop affected Work after the condition is first observed and give prompt written notice of the condition to the Owner and the Design Professional. The Constructor shall not be required to perform any Work relating to the unknown condition without the written mutual agreement of the Parties. Any change in the Contract Price or the Contract Time as a result of the unknown condition shall be determined as provided in ARTICLE 8.

3.17 PERMITS AND TAXES

3.17.1 The Constructor shall give public authorities all notices required by law and, except for permits and fees that are the responsibility of the Owner, shall obtain and pay for all necessary
3.17.2 The Constructor shall pay all applicable taxes enacted when bids are received or negotiations concluded for the Work provided by the Constructor.

3.17.3 If, in accordance with the Owner's direction, the Constructor claims an exemption for taxes, the Owner shall indemnify and hold the Constructor harmless from any liability, penalty, interest, fine, tax assessment, attorneys' fees, or other expense or cost incurred by the Constructor as a result of any such action.

3.18 CUTTING, FITTING, AND PATCHING

3.18.1 The Constructor shall perform cutting, fitting and patching necessary to coordinate the various parts of the Work and to prepare its Work for the work of the Owner or Others.

3.18.2 Cutting, patching or altering the work of the Owner or Others shall be done with the prior written approval of the Owner. Such approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.

3.19 CLEANING UP

3.19.1 The Constructor shall regularly remove debris and waste materials at the Worksite resulting from the Work. Prior to discontinuing Work in an area, the Constructor shall clean the area and remove all rubbish and its construction equipment, tools, machinery, waste, and surplus materials. The Constructor shall minimize and confine dust and debris resulting from construction activities. At the completion of the Work, the Constructor shall remove from the Worksite all construction equipment, tools, surplus materials, waste materials, and debris.

3.19.2 If the Constructor fails to commence compliance with cleanup duties within two (2) Business Days after written notification from the Owner of non-compliance, the Owner may implement appropriate cleanup measures without further notice and shall deduct the reasonable costs from any amounts due or to become due the Constructor in the next payment period.

3.20 ACCESS TO WORK The Constructor shall facilitate the access of the Owner, Design Professional, and Others to Work in progress.

3.21 COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS The Constructor shall comply with all Laws at its own costs. The Constructor shall be liable to the Owner for all loss, cost, or expense attributable to any acts or omissions by the Constructor, its employees, subcontractors, and agents for failure to comply with Laws, including fines, penalties, or corrective measures. However, liability under this subsection shall not apply if notice to the Owner was given, and advance approval by appropriate authorities, including the Owner, is received.

3.21.1 The Contract Price or Contract Time shall be equitably adjusted by Change Order for additional costs resulting from any changes in Laws, including increased taxes, which were not reasonably anticipated and then enacted after the date of this Agreement.

ARTICLE 4 OWNER’S RESPONSIBILITIES

4.1 INFORMATION AND SERVICES Owner’s responsibilities under this article shall be fulfilled with reasonable detail and in a timely manner.
4.2 WORKSITE INFORMATION To the extent the Owner has obtained, or is required elsewhere in the Contract Documents to obtain, the following Worksite information, the Owner shall provide at the Owner's expense and with reasonable promptness:

4.2.1 information describing the physical characteristics of the Worksite, including surveys, Worksite evaluations, legal descriptions, data or drawings depicting existing conditions, subsurface conditions, and environmental studies, reports, and investigations. Legal descriptions shall include easements, title restrictions, boundaries, and zoning restrictions. Worksite descriptions shall include existing buildings and other construction and all other pertinent Worksite conditions. Adjacent property descriptions shall include structures, streets, sidewalks, alleys, and other features relevant to the Work. Utility details shall include available services, lines at the Worksite and adjacent thereto, and connection points. The information shall include public and private information, subsurface information, grades, contours, and elevations, drainage data, exact locations and dimensions, and benchmarks that can be used by the Constructor in laying out the Work;

4.2.2 tests, inspections, and other reports dealing with environmental matters, Hazardous Material and other existing conditions, including structural, mechanical, and chemical tests, required by the Contract Documents or by Law; and

4.2.3 any other information or services requested in writing by the Constructor which are required for the Constructor's performance of the Work and under the Owner's control.

4.3 BUILDING PERMIT, FEES, AND APPROVALS Except for those permits and fees related to the Work which are the responsibility of the Constructor, the Owner shall secure and pay for all other permits, approvals, easements, assessments, and fees required for the development, construction, use or occupancy of permanent structures or for permanent changes in existing facilities, including the building permit.

4.4 CONTRACT DOCUMENTS Unless otherwise specified, the Owner shall provide zero) hard copies of the Contract Documents to the Constructor without cost.

4.4.1 DOCUMENTS IN ELECTRONIC FORM Project document exchange and submittals will be managed through the Owner's Unifier project management system.

4.5 OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE The Owner's Representative is stipulated in the Advertisement for Bids. The Owner's Representative shall be fully acquainted with the Project, and shall have authority to bind the Owner in all matters requiring the Owner's approval, authorization or written notice. If the Owner changes its Representative or its Representative's authority, the Owner shall immediately notify the Constructor in writing.

4.6 OWNER'S CUTTING AND PATCHING Cutting, patching, or altering the Work by the Owner or Others shall be done with the prior written approval of the Constructor, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.

4.7 OWNER'S RIGHT TO CLEAN UP In case of a dispute between the Constructor and Others with regard to respective responsibilities for cleaning up at the Worksite, the Owner may implement appropriate cleanup measures after two (2) Business Days' notice and allocate the cost among those responsible during the following pay period.

4.8 COST OF CORRECTING DAMAGED OR DESTROYED WORK With regard to damage or loss attributable to the acts or omissions of the Owner or Others and not to the Constructor, the Owner may either (1) promptly remedy the damage or loss or (2) accept the damage or loss. If the Constructor incurs
additional costs or is delayed due to such loss or damage, the Constructor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price or Contract Time.

**ARTICLE 5 SUBCONTRACTS**

5.1 SUBCONTRACTORS The Work not performed by the Constructor with its own forces shall be performed by Subcontractors.

5.2 AWARD OF SUBCONTRACTS AND OTHER CONTRACTS FOR PORTIONS OF THE WORK

5.2.1 Promptly after the bid opening and prior to award of this Agreement, the Constructor shall provide the Owner and, if directed, the Design Professional with a written list of the proposed Subcontractors and significant Material suppliers. If the Owner has a reasonable objection to any proposed Subcontractor or Material supplier, the Owner shall notify the Constructor in writing. Failure to promptly object shall constitute acceptance.

5.2.2 If the Owner has reasonably and promptly objected, the Constructor shall not contract with the proposed Subcontractor or Material supplier, and the Constructor shall propose another acceptable Subcontractor or Material Supplier to the Owner. An appropriate Change Order shall reflect any increase or decrease in the Contract Price or Contract Time because of the substitution. The Constructor shall not be required to contract with anyone to whom the Constructor has made a reasonable objection.

5.2.3 Before any person, including a sole proprietor operating under an assumed name, becomes a Subcontractor, or Sub-subcontractor, or performs any Work, Constructor shall deliver to Owner the information required by Parts II, III and IV of IRS Form SS-8 with respect to such person.

5.2.4 The Constructor may not use Subcontractors and shall not permit the use of Sub-subcontractors who have been dis-qualified from participating in Federal or State assisted contracts under existing Federal or State laws and regulations.

5.2.5 The Constructor shall not change a Sub-contractor, Sub-subcontractor, person or entity previously selected without the prior written approval of the Owner.

5.3 BINDING OF SUBCONTRACTORS AND MATERIAL SUPPLIERS The Constructor agrees to bind every Subcontractor and Material Supplier (and require every Subcontractor to so bind its subcontractors and material suppliers) to all the provisions of this Agreement and the Contract Documents as they apply to the Subcontractor's or Material Supplier's portions of the Work.

5.4 CONTINGENT ASSIGNMENT OF SUBCONTRACTS

5.4.1 If this Agreement is terminated, each subcontract and supply agreement shall be assigned by the Constructor to the Owner, subject to the prior rights of any surety, provided that:

5.4.1.1 this Agreement is terminated by the Owner pursuant to sections 11.3 or 11.4; and

5.4.1.2 the Owner accepts such assignment after termination by notifying the Subcontractor and Constructor in writing, and assumes all rights and obligations of the Constructor pursuant to each subcontract agreement.
5.4.2 If the Owner accepts such an assignment, and the Work has been suspended for more than thirty (30) consecutive Days, following termination, if appropriate, the Subcontractor's compensation shall be equitably adjusted as a result of the suspension.

ARTICLE 6 TIME

6.1 DATE OF COMMENCEMENT The Date of Commencement is the Agreement date in ARTICLE 1 unless otherwise set forth below: [_____]

6.1.1 SUBSTANTIAL/FINAL COMPLETION The dates of Substantial and Final Completion shall be as defined in the Front End Documents for this project.

6.1.2 Time is of the essence for this Agreement and the Contract Documents.

6.1.3 Unless instructed by the Owner in writing, the Constructor shall not knowingly commence the Work before the effective date of insurance and Bonds to be provided by the Constructor as required by the Contract Documents.

6.2 SCHEDULE OF THE WORK

6.2.1 Before submitting the first application for payment, the Constructor shall submit to the Owner, and if directed, to the Design Professional, a Schedule of the Work showing the dates on which the Constructor plans to commence and complete various parts of the Work, including dates on which information and approvals are required from the Owner. The Constructor shall comply with the approved Schedule of the Work, unless directed by the Owner to do otherwise or the Constructor is otherwise entitled to an adjustment in the Contract Time. The Constructor shall update the Schedule of the Work on a monthly basis or at appropriate intervals as required by the conditions of the Work and the Project.

6.2.2 The Owner may determine the sequence in which the Work shall be performed, provided it does not unreasonably interfere with the Schedule of the Work. The Owner may require the Constructor to make reasonable changes in the sequence at any time during the performance of the Work in order to facilitate the performance of work by the Owner or Others. To the extent such changes increase the Constructor's costs or time, the Contract Price and Contract Time shall be equitably adjusted.

6.3 DELAYS AND EXTENSIONS OF TIME

6.3.1 If the Constructor is delayed at any time in the commencement or progress of the Work by any cause beyond the control of the Constructor, the Constructor shall be entitled to an equitable extension of the Contract Time. Examples of causes beyond the control of the Constructor include, but are not limited to, the following: (a) acts or omissions of the Owner, the Design Professional, or Others; (b) changes in the Work or the sequencing of the Work ordered by the Owner, or arising from decisions of the Owner that impact the time of performance of the Work; (c) encountering Hazardous Materials, or concealed or unknown conditions; (d) delay authorized by the Owner pending dispute resolution or suspension by the Owner under section 11.1; (e) transportation delays not reasonably foreseeable; (f) labor disputes not involving the Constructor; (g) general labor disputes impacting the Project but not specifically related to the Worksite; (h) fire; (i) Terrorism; (j) epidemics; (k) adverse governmental actions; (l) unavoidable accidents or circumstances; (m) adverse weather conditions not reasonably anticipated. The Constructor shall submit any requests for equitable extensions of Contract Time in accordance with ARTICLE 8.
6.3.2 In addition, if the Constructor incurs additional costs as a result of a delay that is caused by items (a) through (d) immediately above, the Constructor shall be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price subject to section 6.6.

6.3.3 NOTICE OF DELAYS If delays to the Work are encountered for any reason, the Constructor shall provide prompt written notice to the Owner of the cause of such delays after the Constructor first recognizes the delay. The Owner and the Constructor agree to take reasonable steps to mitigate the effect of such delays.

6.4 NOTICE OF DELAY CLAIMS If the Constructor requests an equitable extension of the Contract Time or an equitable adjustment in the Contract Price as a result of a delay described in the section above, the Constructor shall give the Owner written notice of the claim in accordance with section 8.4. If the Constructor causes delay in the completion of the Work, the Owner shall be entitled to recover its additional costs subject to section 6.6. The Owner shall process any such claim against the Constructor in accordance with ARTICLE 8.

6.5 LIQUIDATED DAMAGES

6.5.1 SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION Application of liquidated damages shall be as identified the Advertisement for Bids.

6.5.1.1 The Constructor understands that if the Date of Substantial Completion established by this Agreement, as may be amended by subsequent Change Order, is not attained, the Owner will suffer damages which are difficult to determine and accurately specify. The Constructor agrees that if the Date of Substantial Completion is not attained, the Constructor shall pay the Owner the amount specified in the Advertisement for Bids as liquidated damages and not as a penalty for each Day that Substantial Completion extends beyond the Date of Substantial Completion. The liquidated damages provided herein shall be in lieu of all liability for any and all extra costs, losses, expenses, claims, penalties, and any other damages of whatsoever nature incurred by the Owner which are occasioned by any delay in achieving the Date of Substantial Completion.

6.5.2 FINAL COMPLETION Application of liquidated damages shall be as identified the Advertisement for Bids.

6.5.2.1 The Constructor understands that if the Date of Final Completion established by this Agreement, as may be amended by subsequent Change Order, is not attained, the Owner will suffer damages which are difficult to determine and accurately specify. The Constructor agrees that if the Date of Final Completion is not attained, the Constructor shall pay the Owner the amount specified in the Advertisement for Bids as liquidated damages and not as a penalty for each Day that Final Completion extends beyond the Date of Final Completion. The liquidated damages provided herein shall be in lieu of all liability for any and all extra costs, losses, expenses, claims, penalties, and any other damages of whatsoever nature incurred by the Owner which are occasioned by any delay in achieving the Date of Final Completion.

6.5.3 OTHER LIQUIDATED DAMAGES The Owner and the Constructor may agree upon the imposition of liquidated damages based on other project milestones or performance requirements. Such agreement shall be included as an exhibit to this Agreement.

6.6 LIMITED MUTUAL WAIVER OF CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES Except for damages mutually agreed upon by the Parties as liquidated damages in section 6.5 and excluding losses covered by insurance required by the Contract Documents, the Owner and the Constructor agree to waive all claims against
each other for any consequential damages that may arise out of or relate to this Agreement, except for
those specific items of damages excluded from this waiver as mutually agreed upon by the Parties and
identified below. The Owner agrees to waive damages, including but not limited to the Owner's loss of
use of the Project, any rental expenses incurred, loss of income, profit, or financing related to the Project,
as well as the loss of business, loss of financing, loss of profits not related to this Project, loss of
reputation, or insolvency. The Constructor agrees to waive damages, including but not limited to loss of
business, loss of financing, loss of profits not related to this Project, loss of bonding capacity, loss of
reputation, or insolvency. The provisions of this section shall also apply to the termination of this
Agreement and shall survive such termination. The following are excluded from this mutual waiver: None;
unless identified elsewhere in the Contract Documents.

6.6.1 The Owner and the Constructor shall require similar waivers in contracts with Subcontractors
and Others retained for the Project.

ARTICLE 7 PRICE

7.1 LUMP SUM As full compensation for performance by the Constructor of the Work in conformance with
the Contract Documents, the Owner shall pay the Constructor the lump sum price of [_____] dollars
($[_____]). The lump sum price is hereinafter referred to as the Contract Price, which shall be subject to
increase or decrease as provided in ARTICLE 8.

7.2 ALLOWANCES

7.2.1 All allowances stated in the Contract Documents shall be included in the Contract Price. While
the Owner may direct the amounts of, and particular material suppliers or subcontractors for specific
allowance items, if the Constructor reasonably objects to a material supplier or subcontractor, it
shall not be required to contract with them. The Owner shall select allowance items in a timely
manner so as not to delay the Work.

7.2.2 Allowances shall include the costs of materials, supplies and equipment delivered to the
Worksite, less applicable trade discounts and including requisite taxes, unloading and handling at
the Worksite, and labor and installation, unless specifically stated otherwise. The Constructor's
Overhead and profit for the allowances shall be included in the Contract Price, but not in the
allowances. The Contract Price shall be adjusted by Change Order to reflect the actual costs when
they are greater than or less than the allowances.

ARTICLE 8 CHANGES

Changes in the Work that are within the general scope of this Agreement shall be accomplished, without
invalidating this Agreement, by Change Order, and Interim Directed Change.

8.1 CHANGE ORDER

8.1.1 The Constructor may request or the Owner may order changes in the Work or the timing or
sequencing of the Work that impacts the Contract Price or the Contract Time. All such changes in
the Work that affect Contract Time or Contract Price shall be formalized in a Change Order and
processed in accordance with this article.

8.1.2 For changes in the Work, the Owner and the Constructor shall negotiate an appropriate
adjustment to the Contract Price or the Contract Time in good faith and conclude negotiations as
expeditiously as possible. Acceptance of the Change Order and any adjustment in the Contract
Price or Contract Time shall not be unreasonably withheld.
8.1.3 NO OBLIGATION TO PERFORM The Constructor shall not be obligated to perform changes in the Work that impact Contract Price or Contract Time until a Change Order has been executed or a written Construction Change Directive (CCD) has been issued.

8.2 CONSTRUCTION CHANGE DIRECTIVE

8.2.1 The Owner may issue a written CCD directing a change in the Work prior to reaching agreement with the Constructor on the adjustment, if any, in the Contract Price or the Contract Time.

8.2.2 The Owner and the Constructor shall negotiate expeditiously and in good faith for appropriate adjustments, as applicable, to the Contract Price or the Contract Time arising out of a CCD. If there is a dispute as to the cost to the Owner, the Parties reserve their rights as to the disputed amount, subject to the requirements of ARTICLE 12.

8.2.3 When the Owner and the Constructor agree upon the adjustment in the Contract Price or the Contract Time, for a change in the Work directed by a CCD, such agreement shall be the subject of a Change Order. The Change Order shall include all outstanding Interim Directed Changes on which the Owner and Constructor have reached agreement on Contract Price or Contract Time issued since the last Change Order.

8.3 DETERMINATION OF COST

8.3.1 An increase or decrease in the Contract Price or the Contract Time resulting from a change in the Work shall be determined by one or more of the following methods:

8.3.1.1 unit prices set forth in this Agreement or as subsequently agreed;

8.3.1.2 a mutually accepted, itemized lump sum;

8.3.1.3 COST OF THE WORK Cost of the Work as defined by this subsection plus 15% for Overhead and profit on direct costs of the Constructor and its Subcontractors. A markup of five percent (5%) is allowed on the cost of the Work of Subcontractors. “Cost of the Work” shall include the following costs reasonably incurred to perform a change in the Work:

8.3.1.3.1 wages paid for labor in the direct employ of the Constructor in the performance of the Work;

8.3.1.3.2 salaries of the Constructor's employees when stationed at the field office to the extent necessary to complete the applicable Work:

8.3.1.3.3 cost of applicable employee benefits and taxes, including but not limited to, workers' compensation, unemployment compensation, social security, health, welfare, retirement and other fringe benefits as required by law, labor agreements, or paid under the Constructor's standard personnel policy, insofar as such costs are paid to employees of the Constructor who are included in the Cost of the Work in subsections 8.3.1.3.1 and 8.3.1.3.2 immediately above;

8.3.1.3.4 cost of all materials, supplies, and equipment incorporated in the Work, including costs of inspection and testing if not provided by the Owner, transportation, storage, and handling;
8.3.1.3.5 payments made by the Constructor to Subcontractors for Work performed under this Agreement;

8.3.1.3.6 rental charges of all necessary machinery and equipment, exclusive of hand tools owned by workers, used at the Worksite, including installation, repair and replacement, dismantling, removal, maintenance, transportation, and delivery costs. Rental from unrelated third parties shall be reimbursed at actual cost;

8.3.1.3.7 cost of the premiums for all insurance and surety bonds which the Constructor is required to procure or deems necessary, and approved by the Owner including any additional premium incurred as a result of any increase in the cost of the Work;

8.3.1.3.8 sales, use, gross receipts or other taxes, tariffs, or duties related to the Work for which the Constructor is liable;

8.3.1.3.9 permits, fees, licenses, tests, and royalties;

8.3.1.3.10 reproduction costs, photographs, facsimile transmissions, long-distance telephone calls, data processing costs and services, postage, express delivery charges, data transmission, telephone service, and computer-related costs at the Worksite to the extent such items are used and consumed in the performance of the Work or are not capable of use after completion of the Work;

8.3.1.3.11 all water, power, and fuel costs necessary for the Work;

8.3.1.3.12 cost of removal of all nonhazardous substances, debris, and waste materials;

8.3.1.3.13 all costs directly incurred to perform a change in the Work which are reasonably inferable from the Contract Documents for the Changed Work;

8.3.1.3.14 DISCOUNTS All discounts for prompt payment shall accrue to the Owner to the extent such payments are made directly by the Owner. To the extent payments are made with funds of the Constructor, all cash discounts shall accrue to the Constructor. All trade discounts, rebates and refunds, and all returns from sale of surplus materials and equipment, shall be credited to the Cost of the Work;

8.3.1.3.15 COST REPORTING The Constructor shall maintain in conformance with generally accepted accounting principles a complete and current set of records that are prepared or used by the Constructor to calculate the Cost of Work. The Owner shall, upon request and during normal business hours, be afforded access to and the right to examine the Constructor’s records, books, correspondence, instructions, drawings, receipts, vouchers, memoranda and similar data relating to requested payment for Cost of the Work. The Constructor shall preserve and afford the Owner the right to examine all such records for a period of three (3) years after the final payment or longer where required by law. The Constructor shall preserve all records relating to a claim arising out of the performance of this Agreement until the claim has been resolved. In the event that an examination of the Constructor’s records discloses any payment error, the Constructor shall promptly refund any overpayment it has received. Further, if any governmental agency provides any
funds for the Project, then the Constructor shall maintain such records and permit such audits of its records as are required by such governmental agency. This provision shall also apply to Subcontractors and Suppliers;

8.3.1.3.16 COST AND SCHEDULE ESTIMATES The Constructor shall use reasonable skill and judgment in the preparation of a cost estimate or schedule for a change to the Work, but does not warrant or guarantee their accuracy.

8.3.1.4 If an increase or decrease in the Contract Price or Contract Time cannot be agreed to as set forth in subsection 8.3.1, and the Owner issues a CCD, the cost of the change in the Work shall be determined by the reasonable actual expense incurred and savings realized in the performance of the Work resulting from the change. If there is a net increase in the Contract Price, the Constructor's Overhead and profit shall be adjusted accordingly. In case of a net decrease in the Contract Price, the Constructor's Overhead and profit shall not be adjusted unless ten percent (10%) or more of the Project is deleted. The Constructor shall maintain a documented, itemized accounting evidencing the expenses and savings.

8.3.2 If unit prices are set forth in the Contract Documents or are subsequently agreed to by the Parties, but the character or quantity of such unit items as originally contemplated is so different in a proposed Change Order that the original unit prices will cause substantial inequity to the Owner or the Constructor, such unit prices shall be equitably adjusted.

8.3.3 If the Owner and the Constructor disagree as to whether work required by the Owner is within the scope of the Work, the Constructor shall furnish the Owner with an estimate of the costs to perform the disputed work in accordance with the Owner's interpretations. If the Owner issues a written order for the Constructor to proceed, the Constructor shall perform the disputed work and the Owner shall pay the Constructor fifty percent (50%) of its estimated cost to perform the work. In such event, both Parties reserve their rights as to whether the work was within the scope of the Work, subject to the requirements of ARTICLE 12. The Owner's payment does not prejudice its right to be reimbursed should it be determined that the disputed work was within the scope of the Work. The Constructor's receipt of payment for the disputed work does not prejudice its right to receive full payment for the disputed work should it be determined that the disputed work is not within the scope of the Work.

8.4 CLAIMS FOR ADDITIONAL COST OR TIME Except as provided in subsection 6.3.2 and section 6.4 for any claim for an increase in the Contract Price or the Contract Time, the Constructor shall give the Owner written notice of the claim within fourteen (14) Days after the occurrence giving rise to the claim or within fourteen (14) Days after the Constructor first recognizes the condition giving rise to the claim, whichever is later. Except in an emergency, notice shall be given before proceeding with the Work. Thereafter, the Constructor shall submit written documentation of its claim, including appropriate supporting documentation, within twenty-one (21) Days after giving notice, unless the Parties mutually agree upon a longer period of time. The Owner shall respond in writing denying or approving the Constructor's claim no later than fourteen (14) Days after receipt of the Constructor's claim. Owner's failure to so respond shall be deemed a denial of the claim. Any change in the Contract Price or the Contract Time resulting from such claim shall be authorized by Change Order.

8.5 INCIDENTAL CHANGES The Owner may direct the Constructor to perform incidental changes in the Work, upon concurrence with the Constructor that such changes do not involve adjustments in the Contract Price or Contract Time. Incidental changes shall be consistent with the scope and intent of the Contract Documents. The Owner shall initiate an incidental change in the Work by issuing a written order to the Constructor. Such written notice shall be carried out promptly and is binding on the Parties.
ARTICLE 9 PAYMENT

9.1 SCHEDULE OF VALUES Within twenty-four (24) hours after submission of its bid(s), the Constructor shall prepare and submit to the Owner and, if directed, the Design Professional, a schedule of values apportioned to the various divisions or phases of the Work. Each line item contained in the schedule of values shall be assigned a value such that the total of all items shall equal the Contract Price.

9.2 PROGRESS PAYMENTS

9.2.1 APPLICATIONS The Constructor shall submit to the Owner and the Design Professional a monthly application for payment no later than the first Day of the calendar month for the preceding thirty (30) Days. Constructor's applications for payment shall be itemized and supported by the Constructor's schedule of values and any other substantiating data as required by this Agreement. Applications for payment shall include payment requests on account of properly authorized Change Orders or Interim Directed Changes. The Owner shall pay the amount otherwise due on any payment application, as certified by the Design Professional, no later than twenty (20) Days after the Constructor has submitted a complete and accurate payment application, or such shorter time period as required by applicable state statute. The Owner may deduct from any progress payment amounts that may be retained pursuant to subsection 9.2.4.

9.2.2 STORED MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT Unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents, applications for payment may include materials and equipment not yet incorporated into the Work but delivered to and suitably stored onsite or offsite including applicable insurance, storage, and costs incurred transporting the materials to an offsite storage facility. Approval of payment applications for stored materials and equipment stored offsite shall be conditioned on a submission by the Constructor of bills of sale and proof of required insurance, or such other documentation satisfactory to the Owner to establish the proper valuation of the stored materials and equipment, the Owner's title to such materials and equipment, and to otherwise protect the Owner's interests therein, including transportation to the Worksite.

9.2.3 LIEN WAVERS AND LIENS

9.2.3.1 PARTIAL LIEN WAVERS AND AFFIDAVITS If required by the Owner, as a prerequisite for payment, the Constructor shall provide partial lien and claim waivers in the amount of the application for payment and affidavits from its Subcontractors and Material Suppliers for the completed Work. Such waivers shall be conditional upon payment. In no event shall the Constructor be required to sign an unconditional waiver of lien or claim, either partial or final, prior to receiving payment or in an amount in excess of what it has been paid. Each Application for Payment shall be accompanied by 2 copies of the “Contractor's Affidavit, Waiver of Lien, and Wage Statement.” A copy is included in this set of specifications.

9.2.3.2 RESPONSIBILITY FOR LIENS If the Owner has made payments in the time required by this article, the Constructor shall, within thirty (30) Days after filing, cause the removal of any liens filed against the premises or public improvement fund by any party or parties performing labor or services or supplying materials in connection with the Work. If the Constructor fails to take such action on a lien, the Owner may cause the lien to be removed at the Constructor's expense, including bond costs and reasonable attorneys' fees. This subsection shall not apply if there is a dispute pursuant to ARTICLE 12 relating to the subject matter of the lien.

9.2.4 RETAINAGE From each progress payment made prior to Substantial Completion, the Owner may retain Ten percent (10%) of the amount otherwise due after deduction of any amounts as
provided in section 9.3, and in no event shall such percentage exceed any applicable statutory requirements. If the Owner chooses to use this retainage provision:

9.2.4.1 after the Work is fifty percent (50%) complete, the Owner may elect not to withhold additional retainage and may pay the Constructor the full amount due on account of subsequent progress payments;

9.2.4.2 the Owner may, in its sole discretion, reduce the amount to be retained at any time;

9.2.4.3 the Owner may release retainage on that portion of the Work a Subcontractor has completed in whole or in part, and which the Owner has accepted. In lieu of retainage, the Constructor may furnish a retention bond or other security interest acceptable to the Owner, to be held by the Owner.

9.2.4.4 Any request for payment, which includes a reduction in the contract retainage, or any request for final payment shall be accompanied by a Consent of Surety.

9.3 ADJUSTMENT OF CONSTRUCTOR'S PAYMENT APPLICATION The Owner may adjust or reject a payment application or nullify a previously approved payment application, in whole or in part, as may reasonably be necessary to protect the Owner from loss or damage based upon the following, to the extent that the Constructor is responsible under this Agreement:

9.3.1 the Constructor's repeated failure to perform the Work as required by the Contract Documents;

9.3.2 Except as accepted by the insurer providing builders risk or other property insurance covering the project, loss or damage arising out of or relating to this Agreement and caused by the Constructor to the Owner or to Others to whom the Owner may be liable;

9.3.3 the Constructor's failure to properly pay Subcontractors and Material Suppliers following receipt of such payment from the Owner;

9.3.4 rejected, nonconforming or Defective Work not corrected in a timely fashion;

9.3.5 reasonable evidence of delay in performance of the Work such that the Work will not be completed within the Contract Time;

9.3.6 reasonable evidence demonstrating that the unpaid balance of the Contract Price is insufficient to fund the cost to complete the Work; and

9.3.7 uninsured third-party claims involving the Constructor, or reasonable evidence demonstrating that third-party claims are likely to be filed unless and until the Constructor furnishes the Owner with adequate security in the form of a surety bond, letter of credit, or other collateral or commitment sufficient to discharge such claims if established.

No later than seven (7) Days after receipt of an application for payment, the Owner shall give written notice to the Constructor, at the time of disapproving or nullifying all or part of an application for payment, stating its specific reasons for such disapproval or nullification, and the remedial actions to be taken by the Constructor in order to receive payment. When the above reasons for disapproving or nullifying an application for payment are removed, payment will be promptly made for the amount previously withheld.
9.4 ACCEPTANCE OF WORK Neither the Owner’s payment of progress payments nor its partial or full use or occupancy of the Project constitutes acceptance of Work not complying with the Contract Documents.

9.5 PAYMENT DELAY If for any reason not the fault of the Constructor, the Constructor does not receive a progress payment from the Owner within seven (7) Days after the time such payment is due, then the Constructor, upon giving seven (7) Days' written notice to the Owner, and without prejudice to and in addition to any other legal remedies, may stop Work until payment of the full amount owing to the Constructor has been received.

9.6 SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION

9.6.1 The Constructor shall notify the Owner and, if directed, the Design Professional, when it considers Substantial Completion of the Work or a designated portion to have been achieved. The Owner, with the assistance of its Design Professional, shall promptly conduct an inspection to determine whether the Work or designated portion can be occupied or used for its intended use by the Owner without excessive interference in completing any remaining unfinished Work. If the Owner determines that the Work or designated portion has not reached Substantial Completion, the Owner shall promptly compile a list of items to be completed or corrected so the Owner may occupy or use the Work or designated portion for its intended use. The Constructor shall promptly complete all items on the list.

9.6.2 When Substantial Completion of the Work or a designated portion is achieved, the Constructor shall prepare a Certificate of Substantial Completion establishing the date of Substantial Completion and the respective responsibilities of the Owner and Constructor for interim items such as security, maintenance, utilities, insurance, and damage to the Work. In the absence of a clear delineation of responsibilities, the Owner shall assume all responsibilities for items such as security, maintenance, utilities, insurance, and damage to the Work. The Certificate of Substantial Completion shall also list any items to be completed or corrected, and establish the time for their completion or correction. The Certificate of Substantial Completion shall be submitted by the Constructor to the Owner and, if directed, to the Design Professional for written acceptance of responsibilities assigned in the Certificate of Substantial Completion.

9.6.3 Unless otherwise provided in the Certificate of Substantial Completion, warranties required by the Contract Documents shall commence on the date of Substantial Completion of the Work or a designated portion.

9.6.4 Upon the Owner’s written acceptance of the Certificate of Substantial Completion, the Owner shall pay to the Constructor the remaining retainage held by the Owner for the Work described in the Certificate of Substantial Completion, less a sum equal to two hundred percent (200%) of the estimated cost of completing or correcting remaining items on that part of the Work, as agreed to by the Owner and Constructor as necessary to achieve Final Completion. Uncompleted items shall be completed by the Constructor in a mutually agreed upon timeframe. The Owner shall pay the Constructor monthly the amount retained for unfinished items as each item is completed.

9.7 PARTIAL OCCUPANCY OR USE

9.7.1 The Owner may occupy or use completed or partially completed portions of the Work when (a) the portion of the Work is designated in a Certificate of Substantial Completion, (b) appropriate insurer(s) consent to the occupancy or use, and (c) appropriate public authorities authorize the occupancy or use. Such partial occupancy or use shall constitute Substantial Completion of that portion of the Work.
9.8 FINAL COMPLETION AND FINAL PAYMENT

9.8.1 Upon notification from the Constructor that the Work is complete and ready for final inspection and acceptance, the Owner with the assistance of its Design Professional shall promptly conduct an inspection to determine if the Work has been completed and is acceptable under the Contract Documents.

9.8.2 When Final Completion has been achieved, the Constructor shall prepare for the Owner's written acceptance a final application for payment stating that to the best of the Constructor's knowledge, and based on the Owner's inspections, the Work has reached Final Completion in accordance with the Contract Documents.

9.8.3 Final payment of the balance of the Contract Price shall be made to the Constructor within twenty (20) Days after the Constructor has submitted a complete and accurate application for final payment, including submissions required under the subsection below.

9.8.4 Final payment shall be due on the Constructor's submission of the following to the Owner:

(a) an affidavit declaring any indebtedness connected with the Work, e.g. payrolls or invoices for materials or equipment, to have been paid, satisfied, or to be paid with the proceeds of final payment, so as not to encumber the Owner's property;
(b) as-built drawings, manuals, copies of warranties, and all other close-out documents required by the Contract Documents;
(c) release of any liens, conditioned on final payment being received;
(d) consent of any surety; and
(e) any outstanding known and unreported accidents or injuries experienced by the Constructor or its Subcontractors at the Worksite.
(f) The Constructor shall complete and submit a "Verification of Minority Business Enterprises (MBE) and/or Women Business Enterprises (WBE) Participation" form with the Final Application for Payment only. A copy is included in this set of specifications.

9.8.5 If, after Substantial Completion of the Work, the Final Completion of a portion of the Work is materially delayed through no fault of the Constructor, the Owner shall pay the balance due for portion(s) of the Work fully completed and accepted. If the remaining contract balance for Work not fully completed and accepted is less than the retained amount prior to payment, the Constructor shall submit to the Owner, and if directed, the Design Professional, the written consent of any surety to payment of the balance due for portions of the Work that are fully completed and accepted. Such payment shall not constitute a waiver of claims, but otherwise shall be governed by these final payment provisions.

9.8.6 OWNER RESERVATION OF CLAIMS Claims not reserved in writing by the Owner with the making of final payment shall be waived except for claims relating to liens or similar encumbrances, warranties, Defective Work, and latent defects.

9.8.7 CONSTRUCTOR ACCEPTANCE OF FINAL PAYMENT Unless the Constructor provides written identification of unsettled claims with an application for final payment, its acceptance of final payment constitutes a waiver of such claims.

9.9 LATE PAYMENT Payments due but unpaid shall bear interest from the date payment is due at the statutory rate at the place of the Project.

ARTICLE 10 INDEMNITY, INSURANCE, AND BONDS
10.1 INDEMNITY

10.1.1 To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Constructor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Owner, the Owner's officers, directors, members, consultants, agents, and employees, the Design Professional, and Others (the Indemnitees) from all claims for bodily injury and property damage, other than to the Work itself and other property insured, including reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and expenses, that may arise from the performance of the Work, but only to the extent caused by the negligent acts or omissions of the Constructor, Subcontractors, or anyone employed directly or indirectly by any of them or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable. The Constructor shall be entitled to reimbursement of any defense costs paid above the Constructor’s percentage of liability for the underlying claim to the extent provided for by the subsection below.

10.1.2 To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Owner shall indemnify and hold harmless the Constructor, its officers, directors, members, consultants, agents, and employees, Subcontractors, or anyone employed directly or indirectly by any of them or anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable from all claims for bodily injury and property damage, other than property insured, including reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and expenses, that may arise from the performance of work by the Owner, the Design Professional, or Others, but only to the extent caused by the negligent acts or omissions of the Owner, the Design Professional, or Others. The Owner shall be entitled to reimbursement of any defense costs paid above the Owner's percentage of liability for the underlying claim to the extent provided for by the subsection above.

10.1.3 NO LIMITATION ON LIABILITY In any and all claims against the Indemnitees by any employee of the Constructor, anyone directly or indirectly employed by the Constructor or anyone for whose acts the Constructor may be liable, the indemnification obligation shall not be limited in any way by any limitation on the amount or type of damages, compensation or benefits payable by or for the Constructor under workers' compensation acts, disability benefit acts, or other employment benefit acts.

10.2 INSURANCE

10.2.1 The Constructor shall not commence the Work before the effective date of insurance that is required to be provided by the Constructor or the Owner.

10.2.2 Before commencing the Work and as a condition precedent to payment, the Constructor shall procure and maintain in force Workers' Compensation Insurance, Employers' Liability Insurance, Business Automobile Liability Insurance, and Commercial General Liability Insurance (CGL) with limits of liability described in the “Required Insurance Coverage” table found in subsection 10.2.8. The CGL policy shall include coverage for liability arising from premises, operations, independent contractors, products-completed operations, personal injury and advertising injury, contractual liability, and broad form property damage. The Constructor shall maintain completed operations liability insurance for one year after Substantial Completion, or as required by the Contract Documents, whichever is longer. The Constructor's Employers' Liability, Business Automobile Liability, and CGL policies, shall be written with at least the following limits of liability:

(1) Comprehensive or Commercial Form General Liability Insurance covering all Work done by or on behalf of the Constructor and providing insurance for bodily injury, personal injury, property damage, and Contractual liability. Except with respect to bodily injury and property damage included within the products and completed operations hazards, the aggregate limit shall apply separately to work required of the Constructor by these Contract Documents. This insurance shall include the contractual obligations assumed under the Contract Documents. Limits of
liability shall not be less than those identified in subsection 10.2.8 “Required Insurance Coverage” table, per occurrence and general aggregate, which limits may be achieved under a single policy or by a combination of underlying and excess or umbrella policies.

(2) Business Automobile Liability Insurance on an “Occurrence” form covering owned, hired, leased, and non-owned automobiles used by or on behalf of the Constructor and providing insurance for bodily injury, property damage, and Contractual liability. Limits of liability shall not be less than those identified in subsection 10.2.8 “Required Insurance Coverage” table, per occurrence, which limits may be achieved under a single policy or by a combination of underlying and excess or umbrella policies.

(3) Worker’s Compensation and Employer’s Liability Insurance as required by Federal and Michigan law. The Constructor shall also require all of its Subcontractors to maintain this insurance coverage. Limits of liability shall not be less than statutory for worker’s compensation insurance, and $1,000,000 each accident for employer’s liability insurance.

(4) The Umbrella Excess Liability insurance must be consistent with and follow the form of the primary policies, except that Umbrella Excess Liability insurance shall not be required for the Medical Expense Limit.

(5) Pollution Legal Liability Insurance. Coverage shall apply to sudden and gradual pollution legal liability including defense costs and completed operations. If the coverage is written on a claims-made basis, the Contractor warrants that any retroactive date applicable to coverage under the policy precedes the effective date of this contract; and that continuous coverage will be maintained or an extended discovery period will be exercised for a period of three years beginning from the time that work under this Contract is completed. Contractors or subcontractors responsible for remediation, including containerization, transportation, or disposal of any hazardous or toxic wastes, materials, or substances requiring permits or licenses by state or Federal Law or regulation shall maintain Pollution Liability Insurance with limit no less than Note 2 in the 10.2.8 “Required Insurance Coverage Table”. Coverage shall extend for 3 years after completion of the Work and be evidenced by annual certificates of insurance.

(6) Builder’s Risk/Property Insurance. As identified in subsection 10.2.8 “Required Insurance Coverage” table, the Constructor shall purchase and maintain, in a company or companies lawfully authorized to do business in the jurisdiction in which the Project is located, property insurance written on a builder’s risk “all-risk” or equivalent policy form in the amount of the initial Contract Sum, plus the value of subsequent Contract modifications and cost of materials supplied or installed by others, comprising total value for the entire Project at the site on a replacement cost basis without optional deductibles. Such property insurance shall be maintained, unless otherwise provided in the Contract Documents or otherwise agreed in writing by all persons and entities who are beneficiaries of such insurance, until final payment has been made or until no person or entity other than the Owner has an insurable interest, whichever is later. This insurance shall include interests of the Owner, the Constructor, Subcontractors, and Sub-Subcontractors in the Project.

10.2.3 Proof of Coverage: Certificates of Insurance, as evidence of the insurance required by these Contract Documents, shall be submitted by the Constructor to the Owner no later than the date of
execution of this agreement and in all cases prior to the commencement of the Work. The Certificates of Insurance shall state the scope of coverage and deductible, identify any endorsements to the policies and, except for the worker’s compensation and employer’s liability insurance, list the Owner as an additional insured. Any deductible shall be the Constructor’s liability. The Certificates of Insurance shall provide for no cancellation or modification of coverage without thirty (30) days prior written notice to the Owner in paper or electronic format. Acceptance of Certificates of Insurance by the Owner shall not in any way limit the Constructor’s liabilities under the Contract Documents. In the event the Constructor does not comply with these insurance requirements, the Owner may, at its option, provide insurance coverage to protect the Owner; the cost of such insurance shall be deducted from the Contract Sum or otherwise paid by the Constructor. Renewable certifications shall be filed in a timely manner for all coverage until the Project is accepted as complete. Upon the Owner’s request, the Constructor shall provide copies of the Builder’s Risk insurance policy obtained from the insurers.

10.2.4 Subcontractors’ Insurance: The Constructor shall either require subcontractors to carry the insurance or the Constructor shall insure the activities of the subcontractors in the types and form of insurance required under the Contract Documents, and in such amounts as the Constructor shall deem appropriate.

10.2.5 Scope of Insurance Coverage: The Constructor’s insurance as required by the Contract Documents (including subcontractors’ insurance), by endorsement to the policies and the Certificates of Insurance, shall include the following and may be presented in the form of a rider attached to the Certificates of Insurance:

(a) The Owner, its trustees, their officers, employees, representatives and agents including the Design Professional, shall be included as additional insureds (except under worker’s compensation and employer’s liability insurance) for and relating to the Work to be performed by the Constructor and subcontractors.

(b) A Severability of Interest Clause stating that, “The term ‘insured’ is hereby used severally and not collectively, but the inclusion herein of more than one insured shall not operate to increase the limits of the insurer’s or insurers’ liability.”

(c) A Cross Liability Clause stating that, “In the event of claims being made under any of the coverages of the policy or policies referred to herein by one or more insured hereunder for which another or other insured hereunder may be liable, then the policy or policies shall cover such insured or insured against whom a claim is made or may be made in the same manner as if separate policies had been issued to each insured hereunder. Nothing contained herein, however, shall operate to increase the insurer’s limits of liability as set forth in the insuring agreements.”

(d) Coverage provided is primary and is not in excess of or contributing with any insurance or self-insurance maintained by the Board of Trustees of Michigan State University, the Owner, their officers, employees, representatives and agents.

10.2.6 Employers’ Liability, Business Automobile Liability, and CGL coverage required under subsection 10.2.2 may be arranged under a single policy for the full limits required or by a combination of underlying policies with the balance provided by Excess or Umbrella Liability policies.

10.2.7 The Constructor shall maintain in effect all insurance coverage required under subsection 10.2.2 with insurance companies lawfully authorized to do business in the jurisdiction in which the Project is located. If the Constructor fails to obtain or maintain any insurance coverage required under this Agreement, the Owner may purchase such coverage and charge the expense to the Constructor, or terminate this Agreement. All insurance carriers shall possess a minimum A.M. Best rating of A VII.
10.2.8 To the extent commercially available to the Constructor from its current insurance company, insurance policies required under subsection 10.2.2 shall contain a provision that the insurance company or its designee must give the Owner written notice transmitted in paper or electronic format: (a) 30 days before coverage is non-renewed by the insurance company and (b) within 10 business days after cancelation of coverage by the insurance company. Prior to commencing the Work and upon renewal or replacement of the insurance policies, the Constructor shall furnish the Owner with certificates of insurance until one year after Substantial Completion or longer if required by the Contract Documents. In addition, if any insurance policy required under subsection 10.2.2 is not to be immediately replaced without lapse in coverage when it expires, exhausts its limits, or is to be cancelled, the Constructor shall give Owner prompt written notice upon actual or constructive knowledge of such condition.

The insurance requirements for this contract are governed by the project size, and coverage shall be provided in accordance to the following table of “Required Insurance Coverage”:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Contract Amount:</th>
<th>General Liability</th>
<th>Auto</th>
<th>Worker's Comp</th>
<th>Builder's Risk</th>
<th>Performance and Payment Bond</th>
<th>Pollution Liability</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;$50,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>not required</td>
<td>not required</td>
<td>Note 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between $50,000 and $250,000</td>
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<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>not required</td>
<td>100% of contract</td>
<td>Note 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Between $250,000 and $10,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>Note 2</td>
<td>100% of contract</td>
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<tr>
<td>&gt;$10,000,000</td>
<td>$5,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>$1,000,000</td>
<td>Note 2</td>
<td>100% of contract</td>
<td>Note 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Insurance Coverage Table Notes:
1. $1,000,000 unless work involves licensed abatement, remediation, or hauling, then $5,000,000.
2. 100% of contract (equivalent installation floater accepted for roads, roofs, and other suitable project types).

10.3 PROPERTY INSURANCE [DELETED]
10.3.1 The Owner and the Constructor waive all rights against each other and their respective employees, agents, contractors, subcontractors and sub-subcontractors, and design professionals for damages caused by risks covered by the property insurance except such rights as they may have to the proceeds of the insurance and such rights as the Constructor may have for the failure of the Owner to obtain and maintain property insurance in compliance with subsection 10.3.1.

10.3.2 The Constructor shall indemnify and hold harmless the Owner against any and all liability, claims, demands, damages, losses, and expenses, including attorneys’ fees, in connection with or arising out of any damage or alleged damage to any of the Owner’s existing adjacent property that may arise from the performance of the Work, to the extent caused by the negligent acts or omissions of the Constructor, Subcontractor, or anyone employed directly or indirectly by any of them or by anyone for whose acts any of them may be liable.

10.3.3 RISK OF LOSS Except to the extent a loss is covered by applicable insurance, risk of loss or damage to the Work shall be upon the Constructor until the Date of Substantial Completion, unless otherwise agreed to by the Parties.

10.4 OWNER’S INSURANCE

10.4.1 BUSINESS INCOME INSURANCE The Owner may procure and maintain insurance against loss of use of the Owner's property caused by fire or other casualty loss.

10.4.2 OWNER’S LIABILITY INSURANCE The Owner shall either self-insure or obtain and maintain its own liability insurance for protection against claims arising out of the performance of this Agreement, including, without limitation, loss of use and claims, losses, and expenses arising out of the Owner's acts or omissions.

10.5 ADDITIONAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE

10.5.1 The Owner shall/ X shall not require the Constructor to purchase and maintain additional liability coverage, primary to the Owner's coverage under subsection 10.4.2.

10.5.2 If required by the above subsection, the additional liability coverage required of the Constructor shall be:

1. [_____] Additional Insured. The Owner shall be named as an additional insured on the Constructor's CGL specified for operations and completed operations, but only with respect to liability for bodily injury, property damage, or personal and advertising injury to the extent caused by the negligent acts or omissions of the Constructor, or those acting on the Constructor’s behalf, in the performance of the Constructor's Work for the Owner at the Worksite.

2. [_____] OCP. The Constructor shall provide an Owners' and Contractors' Protective Liability Insurance ("OCP") policy with limits equal to the limits on CGL specified, or limits as otherwise required by the Owner.

Any documented additional cost in the form of a surcharge associated with procuring the additional general liability coverage in accordance with this subsection shall be paid by the Owner directly or the costs may be reimbursed by the Owner to the Constructor by increasing the Contract Price to correspond to the actual cost required to purchase and maintain the coverage. Before commencing the Work, the Constructor shall provide either a copy of the OCP policy, or a
certificate and endorsement evidencing that the Owner has been named as an additional insured, as applicable.

10.6 ROYALTIES, PATENTS, AND COPYRIGHTS The Constructor shall pay all royalties and license fees which may be due on the inclusion of any patented or copyrighted materials, methods, or systems selected by the Constructor and incorporated in the Work. The Constructor shall defend, indemnify, and hold the Owner harmless from all suits or claims for infringement of any patent rights or copyrights arising out of such selection. The Owner agrees to defend, indemnify, and hold the Constructor harmless from any suits or claims of infringement of any patent rights or copyrights arising out of any patented or copyrighted materials, methods, or systems specified by the Owner or Design Professional.

10.7 BONDS

10.7.1 Performance and Payment Bonds

are X/ are not [_____]

required of the Constructor for any contract in excess of $50,000. Such bonds shall be issued by a surety admitted in the state in which the Project is located and must be acceptable to the Owner. Owner’s acceptance shall not be withheld without reasonable cause. The penal sum of the bonds shall each be one hundred percent (100%) of the original Contract Price. Any increase in the Contract Price that exceeds ten percent (10%) in the aggregate shall require a rider to the Bonds increasing penal sums accordingly. Up to such ten percent (10%) amount, the penal sum of the bond shall remain equal to one hundred percent (100%) of the Contract Price. The Constructor shall endeavor to keep its surety advised of changes potentially impacting the Contract Time and Contract Price, though the Contractor shall require that its surety waives any requirement to be notified of any alteration or extension of time. A copy of the Contractor's Payment Bond for the Project, if any, shall be furnished by the Owner or the Constructor upon the Subcontractor's written request. The bonding firm must be listed on the current U.S. Department of Treasury Circular 570, rated A- or better by Best and be licensed to do business in the State of Michigan. Bonds are to be made out to the MSU Board of Trustees.

10.7.2 The Constructor shall forward to the Owner fully executed Payment & Performance Bonds in the amount of 100 percent of the Contract value on the AIA Form 312 and in compliance with MCL 129.201 et seq. within five (5) days after execution of the Agreement.

In the same five (5) day period the Constructor shall present to the Owner, in an acceptable form, evidence of the insurance as required by the Contract Documents. Actual Work shall not commence until the bonds and insurance are received by the Owner. Failure to provide the bonds and insurance in the time-frame allowed shall not be cause for an extension of Contract Time.

All alterations, extensions of time, extra and additional work, and other changes authorized by any part of the Contract, including determinations made under ARTICLE 12, shall be made without securing the consent of the surety or sureties on the Contract bonds.

Whenever the Owner has cause to believe that the surety has become insufficient, the Owner may demand in writing that the Constructor provide such further bonds or additional surety, not exceeding that originally required, as in the Owner’s opinion is necessary, considering the extent of the work remaining to be done. Thereafter no payment shall be made to the Constructor or any assignee of the Constructor until the further bonds or additional surety has been furnished.
Contract bonds shall remain in full force and effect during the one year guarantee period, unless a longer bond period is stipulated in the Contract Documents.

10.8 PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY INSURANCE To the extent the Constructor is required to procure design services in accordance with section 3.15, the Constructor shall require its design professional to obtain professional liability insurance for claims arising from the negligent performance of design services under this Agreement, with a company reasonably satisfactory to the Owner, including coverage for all professional liability caused by any consultants to the Constructor’s design professional, written for not less than the limits required for general liability. The Constructor’s design professional shall pay the deductible.

ARTICLE 11 SUSPENSION, NOTICE TO CURE, AND TERMINATION

11.1 SUSPENSION BY OWNER FOR CONVENIENCE

11.1.1 OWNER SUSPENSION Should the Owner order the Constructor in writing to suspend, delay, or interrupt the performance of the Work for the convenience of the Owner and not due to any act or omission of the Constructor or any person or entity for whose acts or omissions the Constructor may be liable, then the Constructor shall immediately suspend, delay or interrupt that portion of the Work for the time period ordered by the Owner. The Contract Price and the Contract Time shall be equitably adjusted by Change Order for the cost and delay resulting from any such suspension.

11.1.2 Any action taken by the Owner that is permitted by any other provision of the Contract Documents and that result in a suspension of part or all of the Work does not constitute a suspension of Work under this section.

11.2 DEFAULT The Owner may terminate this Contract for default if the Constructor materially breaches this Contract by: (i) refusing, failing or being unable to properly manage the Work; (ii) refusing, failing or being unable to supply the Work with sufficient numbers of properly skilled workers, proper materials or construction equipment, or to maintain the Schedule of the Work; (iii) refusing, failing or being unable to make prompt payment to subcontractors or suppliers; (iv) disregarding Laws, ordinances, rules, regulations or orders of any public authority or quasi-public authority having jurisdiction over the Project; or, (v) refusing, failing or being unable to substantially perform in accordance with the terms of the Contract, as determined by the Owner, or as otherwise defined elsewhere herein.

11.2.1 Upon the occurrence of any of the events described in Section 11.2, the Owner shall give written notice to the Constructor setting forth the nature of the default and requesting cure within seven calendar days from the date of notice. Within seven (7) days of receipt of the Owner’s notice of default, the Constructor shall furnish the Owner with either (a) written evidence that the default has been cured or (b) a written plan demonstrating steps to be taken by the Construction Manager to cure the default and accomplish completion of the work in accordance with the requirements of the Contract Documents and within established cost and schedule requirements.

11.2.2 In the event of an emergency affecting the safety of persons or property, the Owner may immediately commence and continue satisfactory correction of such default without first giving written notice to the Constructor, but shall give prompt written notice of such action to the Constructor following commencement of the action.

11.3 OWNER’S REMEDIES
11.3.1 If the Constructor fails to cure the default or provide a written plan to cure the default satisfactory to the Owner, or if the Constructor fails to expeditiously continue such cure until complete, the Owner may give written notice to the Constructor of immediate termination, and the Owner, without prejudice to any other rights or remedies, may take any or all of the following actions: (i) complete all or any part of the Work, including supplying workers, material and equipment which the Owner deems expedient to complete the Work; (ii) contract with Others to complete all or any part of the Work, including supplying workers, material and equipment which the Owner deems expedient to complete the Work; (iii) take such other action as is necessary to correct such failure; (vi) take possession of all materials, tools, construction equipment and machinery on the site owned by the Constructor; (v) directly pay, from Project funds, the Constructor’s subcontractors and suppliers compensation due to them from the Constructor; (vi) finish the Work by whatever method the Owner may deem expedient; and, (vii) require the Constructor to assign the Constructor’s right, title and interest in any or all of Constructor’s subcontracts or orders to the Owner.

11.3.2 USE OF CONSTRUCTOR'S MATERIALS, SUPPLIES, AND EQUIPMENT If the Owner terminates the Contract for cause, and the Owner takes possession of all materials, tools, construction equipment and machinery on the Site owned or leased by the Constructor, the Constructor’s compensation shall be increased by fair payment, either by purchase or rental at the election of the Owner, for any materials, tools, construction equipment and machinery items retained, subject to the Owner's right to recover from the Constructor the Owner’s damages resulting from the termination.

11.3.3 If the Constructor files a petition under the Bankruptcy Code, this Agreement shall terminate if the Constructor or the Constructor's trustee rejects the Agreement, or if there has been a default and the Constructor is unable to give adequate assurance that the Constructor will perform as required by this Agreement or otherwise is unable to comply with the requirements for assuming this Agreement under the applicable provisions of the Bankruptcy Code.

11.3.4 The Owner shall make reasonable efforts to mitigate damages arising from Constructor default, and shall promptly invoice the Constructor for all amounts due pursuant to sections 11.2 and 11.3.

11.3.5 If the Owner terminates this Agreement for default, and it is later determined that the Constructor was not in default, or that the default was excusable under the terms of the Contract Documents, then, in such event, the termination shall be deemed a termination for convenience, and the rights of the Parties shall be as set forth in section 11.4.

11.4 TERMINATION BY OWNER FOR CONVENIENCE

11.4.1 Upon written notice to the Constructor, the Owner may, without cause, terminate this Agreement. The Constructor shall immediately stop the Work, follow the Owner's instructions regarding shutdown and termination procedures, and strive to minimize any further costs.

11.4.2 If the Owner terminates this Agreement for Convenience, the Constructor shall be paid: (a) for the Work performed to date including Overhead and profit; (b) for all demobilization costs and costs incurred as a result of the termination but not including Overhead or profit on Work not performed.

11.4.3 If the Owner terminates this Agreement, the Constructor shall:

(a) execute and deliver to the Owner all papers and take all action required to assign, transfer, and vest in the Owner the rights of the Constructor to all materials, supplies
and equipment for which payment has been or will be made in accordance with the Contract Documents and all subcontracts, orders and commitments which have been made in accordance with the Contract Documents;

(b) exert reasonable effort to reduce to a minimum the Owner's liability for subcontracts, orders, and commitments that have not been fulfilled at the time of the termination;

(c) cancel any subcontracts, orders, and commitments as the Owner directs; and

(d) sell at prices approved by the Owner any materials, supplies, and equipment as the Owner directs, with all proceeds paid or credited to the Owner.

11.5 CONSTRUCTOR'S RIGHT TO TERMINATE

11.5.1 Upon seven (7) Days' written notice to the Owner, the Constructor may terminate this Agreement if the Work has been stopped for a thirty (30) Day period through no fault of the Constructor for any of the following reasons:

11.5.1.1 under court order or order of other governmental authorities having jurisdiction;

11.5.1.2 as a result of the declaration of a national emergency or other governmental act during which, through no act or fault of the Constructor, materials are not available; or

11.5.1.3 suspension by the Owner for convenience pursuant to section 11.1

11.5.2 In addition, upon seven (7) Days' written notice to the Owner, the Constructor may terminate this Agreement if the Owner:

11.5.2.1 [DELETED]; or

11.5.2.2 assigns this Agreement over the Constructor's reasonable objection; or

11.5.2.3 fails to pay the Constructor in accordance with this Agreement and the Constructor has complied with section 9.5; or

11.5.2.4 otherwise materially breaches this Agreement.

11.5.3 Upon termination by the Constructor in accordance with section 11.5, the Constructor shall be entitled to recover from the Owner payment for all Work executed and for any proven loss, cost, or expense in connection with the Work, including all demobilization costs plus reasonable Overhead and profit on Work not performed.

11.6 OBLIGATIONS ARISING BEFORE TERMINATION Even after termination, the provisions of this Agreement still apply to any Work performed, payments made, events occurring, costs charged or incurred or obligations arising before the termination date.

ARTICLE 12 DISPUTE MITIGATION AND RESOLUTION

12.1 WORK CONTINUANCE AND PAYMENT Unless otherwise agreed in writing, the Constructor shall continue the Work and maintain the Schedule of the Work during any dispute mitigation or resolution proceedings. If the Constructor continues to perform, the Owner shall continue to make payments in accordance with this Agreement.
12.2 DIRECT DISCUSSIONS If the Parties cannot reach resolution on a matter relating to or arising out of this Agreement, the Parties shall endeavor to reach resolution through good faith direct discussions between the Parties' representatives, who shall possess the necessary authority to resolve such matter and who shall record the date of first discussions. If the Parties' representatives are not able to resolve such matter within five (5) Business Days from the date of first discussion, the Parties' representatives shall immediately inform senior executives of the Parties in writing that resolution was not affected. Upon receipt of such notice, the senior executives of the Parties shall meet within five (5) Business Days to endeavor to reach resolution. If the dispute remains unresolved after fifteen (15) Days from the date of first discussion, the Parties shall submit to the Dispute Resolution procedure in paragraph 12.3.

12.3 Dispute Resolution: All disputes, claims, or other matters relating to this Contract shall be submitted by the Constructor in writing to the Owner (University’s Vice President for Strategic Infrastructure Planning and Facilities or designee) to review. Raised claims must be presented to the Owner’s representative within 30 days of when the Constructor knows or should have known of the issue in controversy. This informal dispute process is in place to precede any formal litigation. If the Constructor is not satisfied with the outcome of the review, a dispute may be filed for resolution with the court of competent jurisdiction in Michigan. Claims and any appeals by the Constructor affecting the fee payment must be made before submitting the request for final payment. Unless otherwise instructed by the Owner, the Constructor shall continue to Work under this Contract without delaying the Project, or any portion thereof, pending the outcome of the dispute, claim, or question.

ARTICLE 13 MISCELLANEOUS

13.1 EXTENT OF AGREEMENT Except as expressly provided, this Agreement is for the exclusive benefit of the Parties, and not for the benefit of any third party. This Agreement represents the entire and integrated agreement between the Parties, and supersedes all prior negotiations, representations, or agreements, either written or oral.

13.2 ASSIGNMENT Except as to the assignment of proceeds, the Parties shall not assign their interest in this Agreement without the written consent of the other. The terms and conditions of this Agreement shall be binding upon both Parties, their partners, successors, assigns, and legal representatives. Neither Party shall assign the Agreement as a whole without written consent of the other.

13.3 GOVERNING LAW This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Michigan; provided, however, no conflict of laws rule applicable in Michigan that would require the application of the laws of any other jurisdiction shall apply.

13.4 SEVERABILITY The partial or complete invalidity of any one or more provisions of this Agreement shall not affect the validity or continuing force and effect of any other provision.

13.5 NO WAIVER OF PERFORMANCE The failure of either Party to insist, in any one or more instances, on the performance of any of the terms, covenants, or conditions of this Agreement, or to exercise any of its rights, shall not be construed as a waiver or relinquishment of such term, covenant, condition, or right with respect to further performance or any other term, covenant, condition, or right.

13.6 TITLES The titles given to the articles are for ease of reference only and shall not be relied upon or cited for any other purpose.
13.7 JOINT DRAFTING The Parties expressly agree that this Agreement was jointly drafted, and that both had opportunity to negotiate its terms and to obtain the assistance of counsel in reviewing its terms prior to execution. Therefore, this Agreement shall be construed neither against nor in favor of either Party, but shall be construed in a neutral manner.

13.8 RIGHTS AND REMEDIES The Parties' rights, liabilities, responsibilities and remedies with respect to this Agreement, whether in contract, tort, negligence or otherwise, shall be exclusively those expressly set forth in this Agreement.

13.9 NONDISCRIMINATION AND INCLUSION

13.9.1 In performing under this Contract, the Contractor shall not discriminate against any employee, or applicant for employment, with respect to hire, tenure, terms, conditions or privileges of employment, or any matter directly or indirectly related to employment, because of race, color, religion, national origin, age, sex, height or weight, marital or familial status or disability. Subcontracts with each Subcontractor will contain a provision requiring nondiscrimination in employment, as herein specified. Any breach of this covenant may be regarded as a material breach of this Contract.

13.9.2 The University makes a continuous effort to broaden its business relationships with Minority Business Enterprise (MBE) contractors, Women Business Enterprise (WBE) contractors, and small business concerns (including veteran-owned small business, service-disabled veteran owned small business, HUB Zone small business, and small disadvantaged business concerns certified by the U.S. Small Business Administration). For the purposes of this provision, suppliers are considered subcontractors. If third parties are needed to fulfill contractual obligations, Contractors are strongly encouraged to consider all qualified sources, including WBE, MBE, and small business subcontractors. For purposes of this paragraph, MBE is defined as a business enterprise of which more than 50% of the voting shares or interest in the business is owned, controlled, and operated by individuals who are members of a minority and with respect to which more than 50% of the net profit or loss attributable to the business accrues to shareholders who are members of a minority. WBE is defined as a business enterprise of which more than 50% of the voting shares or interest in the business is owned, controlled, and operated by women and with respect to which more than 50% of the net profit or loss attributable to the business accrues to the women shareholders.

13.10 PREVAILING WAGE AND FRINGE BENEFIT RATES

13.10.1 The rates of wages and fringe benefits to be paid to each class of mechanics by the Contractor and all Subcontractors or Sub-subcontractors shall be not less than the wage and fringe benefit rates prevailing in the locality in which the Work is to be performed in effect upon award of the contract. Prevailing wage and fringe benefit rates shall be determined in accordance with the schedules published periodically by the Michigan Department of Consumer and Industry Services pursuant to Act No. 166, Public Acts of 1965. A copy of the rate schedule in effect for this project is attached for convenience of reference. The term "Contractor" shall include all lessors, general contractors, prime contractors, project managers, or trade contractors, and all of their contractors or subcontractors and persons in privity of contract with them.

13.10.2 Every Contractor, Subcontractor, or Sub-subcontractor shall keep posted on the construction site, in a conspicuous place, a copy of all prevailing wage and fringe benefit rates applicable to any Work being done as part of the Project, and the address and telephone number of the Michigan Department of Consumer and Industry Services, and shall keep an accurate record showing the name and occupation of and the actual wages and fringe benefits paid to each construction mechanic and apprentice employed in connection with the Contract.
13.10.3 The Contractor's, and Subcontractors', and Sub-subcontractors' records of wages and fringe benefits paid shall be available for reasonable inspection by the Owner. The Contractor shall maintain and, at the Owner's request, the Contractor shall provide to the Owner, a certified payroll record for the Project, for all labor on site, for a minimum of one year following completion of the Project. The information shall be provided on U.S. Department of Labor form WH-347 or a similar format.

13.10.4 In the event of omission of any trade from the list of wage and fringe benefit rates to be paid to each class of mechanics by the Contractor, Subcontractors, or any Sub-subcontractors the trades omitted shall also be paid not less than the wage and fringe benefit rates prevailing in the locality in which the Work is to be performed.

13.10.5 In the event the Contractor, Subcontractor, or a Sub-subcontractor is found in violation of the prevailing wage requirements of the Contract, the Owner shall withhold further payments to the Contractor until the Contractor or Subcontractor satisfies the reported underpayment or the determination is reversed at a review conducted upon the request of the Contractor or Subcontractor.

13.11 SEXUAL HARASSMENT POLICY

13.11.1 The Contractor shall assure that it, its employees and agents, all Subcontractors and their employees and agents, and all Sub-subcontractors and their employees and agents are aware of and comply with the Owner's policy prohibiting sexual harassment in the performance of this contract. Copies of this policy are available at the Engineering and Architectural Services Division, Purchasing Department.

13.11.2 The Contractor shall act promptly to stop any violation of the policy by any such persons, by removing the violator from the site or otherwise. Failure by the Contractor to promptly investigate complaints and take appropriate action to address violations of the policy shall be deemed a material breach of the Contract.

13.12 CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECKS

13.12.1 The University strives to provide a safe and enjoyable environment for its students, faculty, staff, and visitors in support of its educational mission. In support of that goal, the University has set forth criminal background check requirements for specified University contractors. The policy requirements are available upon request or at the following websites:

- MSU Manual of Business Procedures: https://usd.msu.edu/mbp/mbp-270/index.html (fourth paragraph down applies to the background checks)
- https://usd.msu.edu/for-suppliers/criminal-background-check/index.html

13.12.2 These requirements apply to the following University contractors and their consultants:

13.12.2.1 Direct delivery vendors and equipment service providers that work in or have access to any campus residential facility or any facility that is regularly used by children.
13.12.2.2 Contractors working on construction projects in occupied campus residential facilities or the T.B. Simon Power Plant.
13.12.2.3 Contractors who maintain a regular presence on campus and whose duties require them to work in campus residential facilities; handle cash, credit cards, or other sensitive financial information; or have access to MSU IT networks or computer systems other than the MSU Guest Wireless system or an MSU email account.
ARTICLE 14 CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

14.1 EXISTING CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

The Contract Documents in existence at the time of execution of this Agreement are as follows:

(a) Drawings: [______]
(b) Specifications: [______]
(c) Addenda: [______]
(d) Other: [______]

14.2 INTERPRETATION OF CONTRACT DOCUMENTS

14.2.1 The drawings and specifications are complementary. If Work is shown only on one but not on the other, the Constructor shall perform the Work as though fully described on both, consistent with the Contract Documents and reasonably inferable from them.

14.2.2 In case of conflicts between the drawings and specifications, the specifications shall govern. In any case of omissions or errors in figures, drawings, or specifications, the Constructor shall immediately submit the matter to the Owner for clarification. The Owner's clarifications are final and binding on all Parties, subject to an equitable adjustment in Contract Time or Contract Price or dispute mitigation and resolution.

14.2.3 Where figures are given, they shall be preferred to scaled dimensions.

14.2.4 Unless otherwise specifically defined in this Agreement, any terms that have well-known technical or trade meanings shall be interpreted in accordance with their well-known meanings.

14.2.5 ORDER OF PRECEDENCE In case of any inconsistency, conflict, or ambiguity among the Contract Documents, the documents shall govern in the following order: (a) Change Orders and written amendments to this Agreement; (b) this Agreement and General Conditions; (c) subject to subsection 14.2.2 the drawings (large scale governing over small scale), specifications and addenda issued prior to the execution of this Agreement or signed by both Parties; (d) information furnished by the Owner pursuant to subsection 3.13.4 or designated as a Contract Document in section 14.1; (e) other documents listed in this Agreement. Among categories of documents having the same order of precedence, the term or provision that includes the latest date shall control. Information identified in one Contract Document and not identified in another shall not be considered a conflict or inconsistency.

OWNER: MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

BY: ___________________ NAME: ___________________ TITLE: ___________________

WITNESS: ___________________ NAME: ___________________ TITLE: _______________

CONSTRUCTOR: [______]

BY: ___________________ NAME: ___________________ TITLE: ___________________
WITNESS: ______________________ NAME: ____________________ TITLE: ____________

END OF DOCUMENT.